



# EC2SA 2W Isolated DC-DC Converters

Application Note V13 July 2016

## ISOLATED DC-DC Converter EC2SA SERIES APPLICATION NOTE



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# EC2SA 2W Isolated DC-DC Converters

## Application Note V13 July 2016

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### Content

<b>1. INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>2. DC-DC CONVERTER FEATURES</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>3. ELECTRICAL BLOCK DIAGRAM</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>4. TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>5. MAIN FEATURES AND FUNCTIONS</b>	<b>7</b>
5.1 Operating Temperature Range	7
5.2 Over Current Protection	7
5.3 Remote On/Off	7
<b>6. APPLICATIONS</b>	<b>7</b>
6.1 Recommended Layout PCB Footprints and Soldering Information	7
6.2 Power De-Rating Curves for EC2SA Series	8
6.3 Efficiency vs. Load Curves	9
6.4 Input Capacitance at the Power Module	14
6.5 Test Set-Up	14
6.6 Output Ripple and Noise Measurement	14
6.7 Output Capacitance	14
<b>7. SAFETY &amp; EMC</b>	<b>15</b>
7.1 Input Fusing and Safety Considerations.	15
7.2 EMC Considerations	15
<b>8. PART NUMBER</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>9. MECHANICAL OUTLINE DIAGRAMS</b>	<b>18</b>
9.1 Mechanical Outline Diagrams	18
9.2 Packaging Details	19



# EC2SA 2W Isolated DC-DC Converters

## Application Note V13 July 2016

### 1. Introduction

The EC2SA series offer 2 watts of output power in a 0.86x0.36x0.44 inches SIL-8 plastic packages. The EC2SA series has a 2:1 wide input voltage range of 4.5-9, 9-18, 18-36 and 36-75VDC and provides a precisely regulated output. This series has features such as high efficiency, 1500VDC of isolation and allows an ambient operating temperature range of  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$  without de-rating. The features include short circuit protection and remote on/off control. All models are very suitable for distributed power architectures, telecommunications, battery operated equipment and industrial applications.

### 2. DC-DC Converter Features

- \* 2W Isolated Output
- \* Compact SIP-8 Package
- \* Efficiency to 84%
- \* 2:1 Input Range
- \* Regulated Outputs
- \* Remote On/Off Control
- \* 1500VDC Isolation
- \* Continuous Short Circuit Protection

### 3. Electrical Block Diagram

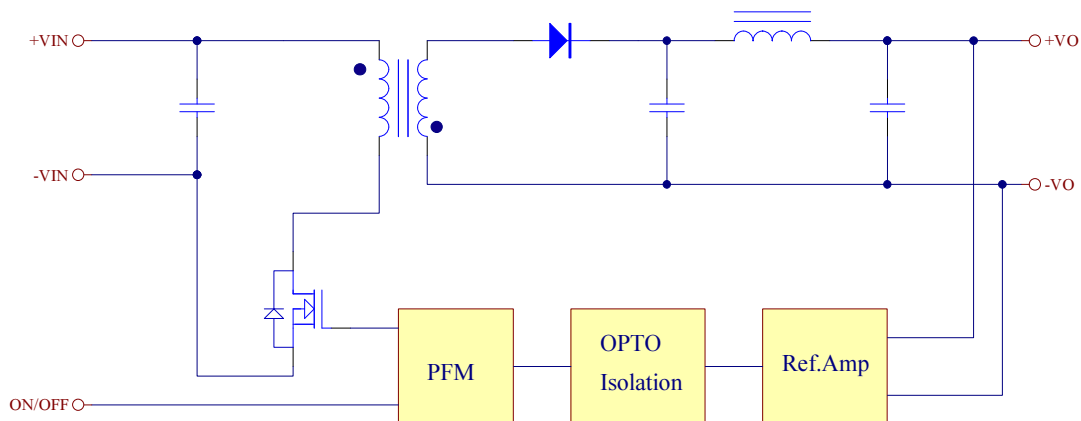


Figure1 Electrical Block Diagram of single output module

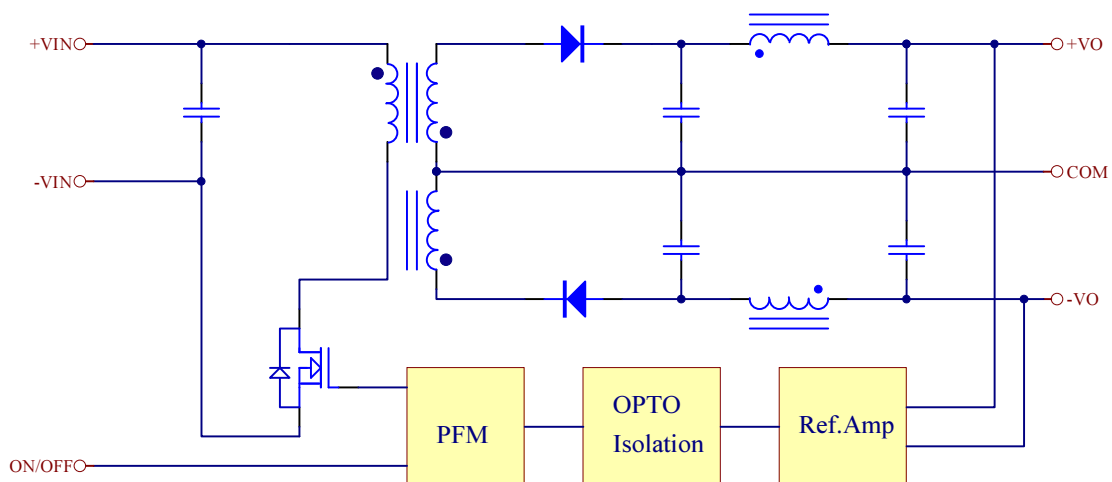


Figure2 Electrical Block Diagram of dual output module



# EC2SA 2W Isolated DC-DC Converters

## Application Note V13 July 2016

### 4. Technical Specifications

(All specifications are typical at nominal input, full load at 25°C unless otherwise noted.)

#### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

PARAMETER	NOTES and CONDITIONS	Device	Min.	Typical	Max.	Units
Input Voltage						
Continuous		5Vin	0		9	Vdc
		12Vin	0		18	
		24Vin	0		36	
		48Vin	0		75	
Transient	100ms	5Vin 12Vin 24Vin 48Vin			15 25 50 100	Vdc
Operating Ambient Temperature		All	-40		+85	°C
Case Temperature		All			100	°C
Storage Temperature		All	-55		+125	°C
Input/Output Isolation Voltage	1 minute	All	1500			Vdc

#### INPUT CHARACTERISTICS

Operating Input Voltage		5Vin	4.5	5	9	Vdc
		12Vin	9	12	18	
		24Vin	18	24	36	
		48Vin	36	48	75	
Input Under-Voltage Protection Only For Suffix "N" Model						
Turn-On Voltage Threshold		5Vin	3.3		4.2	V <sub>dc</sub>
		12Vin	6.8		7.3	
		24Vin	13		15.5	
		48Vin	26		31	
Turn-Off Voltage Threshold		5Vin	3		3.9	V <sub>dc</sub>
		12Vin	5.8		6.3	
		24Vin	12		14.5	
		48Vin	24		29	
Lockout Hysteresis Voltage		5Vin		0.3		V <sub>dc</sub>
		12Vin		0.5		
		24Vin		1		
		48Vin		2		
Maximum Input Current	100% Load, Vin=4.5V	5Vin		580		mA
	100% Load, Vin=9V	12Vin		280		
	100% Load, Vin=18V	24Vin		140		
	100% Load, Vin=36V	48Vin		70		
No-Load Input Current	Vin=Nominal input	5Vin		60		mA
		12Vin		30		
		24Vin		18		
		48Vin		9		
Off Converter Input Current	Shutdown input idle current	All			1	mA
Inrush Current (I <sub>t</sub> <sup>2</sup> )		All			0.01	A <sup>2</sup> s
Input Reflected-Ripple Current	P-P thru 12uH inductor, 5Hz to 20MHz	All		30		mA

#### OUTPUT CHARACTERISTIC

Output Voltage Set Point	Vin nominal, I <sub>o</sub> =I <sub>o</sub> max, T <sub>c</sub> =25°C	Vo=3.3V	3.250	3.3	3.349	Vdc
		Vo=5.0V	4.925	5.0	5.075	
		Vo=12V	11.82	12	12.18	
		Vo=15V	14.77	15	15.23	
		Vo=±5V	±4.92	±5.0	±5.08	
		Vo=±12V	±11.82	±12	±12.18	
		Vo=±15V	±14.77	±15	±15.23	



# EC2SA 2W Isolated DC-DC Converters

## Application Note V13 July 2016

Output Voltage Balance	Vin=nominal, Io=Io <sub>max</sub> , Tc=25°C	Dual			±1.0	%
Output Voltage Regulation						
Load Regulation	Io=Full Load to 10% Load Io=Full Load to 10% Load	Single Dual			±0.5 ±1.0	% %
Line Regulation	Vin=High line to Low line Full Load	All			±0.5	%
Cross Regulation	Asymmetrical Load 25%/100%	Dual			±5	%
Temperature Coefficient	Ta=-40°C to 85°C	All			±0.03	%/°C
Output Voltage Ripple and Noise						
Peak-to-Peak	Full Load, 20MHz bandwidth	All			75	mV
Operating Output Current Range		Vo=3.3V	0		500	mA
		Vo=5.0V	0		400	
		Vo=12V	0		167	
		Vo=15V	0		134	
		Vo=±5V	0		±200	
		Vo=±12V	0		±83	
		Vo=±15V	0		±67	
Output DC Current-Limit Inception	Output Voltage =90% Vo <sub>nominal</sub>		120			%
Maximum Output Capacitance	Full load, Resistance	Vo=3.3V	0		500	uF
		Vo=5.0V	0		400	
		Vo=12V	0		167	
		Vo=15V	0		134	
		Vo=±5V	0		200	
		Vo=±12V	0		83	
		Vo=±15V	0		67	

### DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS

PARAMETER	NOTES and CONDITIONS	Device	Min.	Typical	Max.	Units
Output Voltage Current Transient						
Step Change in Output Current	75% to 100% Io <sub>max</sub> , di/dt=0.1A/us	All			±6	%
Setting Time (within 1% Vo <sub>nominal</sub> )	di/dt=0.1A/us	All			500	us
Turn-On Delay and Rise Time						
Turn-On Delay Time, From Input	Vin <sub>min</sub> to 10% Vo <sub>nominal</sub>	All		1		ms
Turn-On Delay Time, From On/off	V <sub>on/off</sub> to 10% Vo <sub>nominal</sub>	All		1		ms
Output Voltage Rise Time	10% to 90%Vo <sub>nominal</sub>	All		2.5		ms

### EFFICIENCY

100% Load	Vin=Nominal Vin, Io=Io <sub>max</sub> , Tc=25°C	05S33		73		%
		05S05		76		
		05S12		80		
		05S15		80		
		05D05		77		
		05D12		79		
		05D15		80		
		12S33		76		
		12S05		79		
		12S12		82		
		12S15		83		
		12D05		79		
		12D12		82		
		12D15		83		
		24S33		76		
		24S05		79		
		24S12		82		
24S15		83				
24D05		79				
24D12		81				
24D15		84				



# EC2SA 2W Isolated DC-DC Converters

## Application Note V13 July 2016

		48S33		74		
		48S05		79		
		48S12		82		
		48S15		84		
		48D05		78		
		48D12		82		
		48D15		84		

### ISOLATION CHARACTERISTICS

Isolation Voltage	Input to Output 1 minute	All			1500	Vdc
Isolation Resistance	Input to Output	All			1000	MΩ
Isolation Capacitance	Input to Output	All		500		pF

### FEATURE CHARACTERISTICS

Switching Frequency		All	100			KHz
On/Off Control						
Module On	Open ,high impedance or <1.2V	All	0		1.2 or Open Circuit	V
Module Off	Voltage of V <sub>on/off</sub> pin	All	5.5		15	V
On/Off Control Only For Suffix "N" Model						
Module On	Open ,high impedance or <0.8V	All	0		0.8 or Open Circuit	V
Module Off	Voltage of V <sub>on/off</sub> pin	All	4		15	V
Off Converter Input Current	Shutdown input idle current	All			1	mA

### GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

MTBF	I <sub>o</sub> =100% of I <sub>o,max</sub> , Ta=25°C per MIL-HDBK-217F	All		2.5		M hours
Weight		All		4.8		g



# EC2SA 2W Isolated DC-DC Converters

## Application Note V13 July 2016

### 5. Main Features and Functions

#### 5.1 Operating Temperature Range

The EC2SA series converters can be operated by a wide ambient temperature range from  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$  without de-rating. The standard model has a plastic case and case temperature can not over  $100^{\circ}\text{C}$  at normal operating.

#### 5.2 Over Current Protection

All different voltage models have full continuous short-circuit protection. To provide protection in a fault condition, the unit is equipped with internal over-current protection. The unit operates normally once the fault condition is removed. At the point of current-limit inception, the converter will go into over current protection.

#### 5.3 Remote On/Off

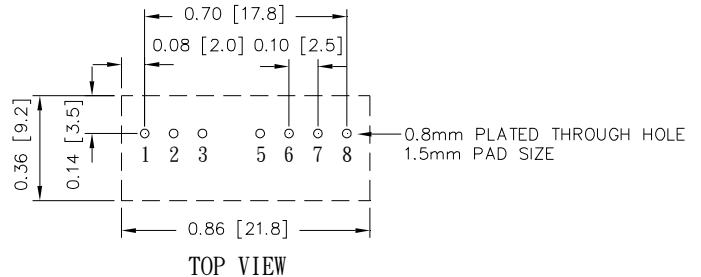
The remote on/off input feature of the converter allows external circuitry to turn the converter on or off. Active-high remote on/off is available as standard. The converter is turned on if the remote on/off pin is high impedance or open circuit. Suffix "N" to the Model Number with the remote ON/OFF pin at 4 to 15Vdc will turn the converter off, other models at 5.5 to 15Vdc. The signal level of the on/off pin is defined with respect to ground. If not using the on/off pin, leave the pin open (module will be on).

### 6. Applications

#### 6.1 Recommended Layout PCB Footprints and Soldering Information

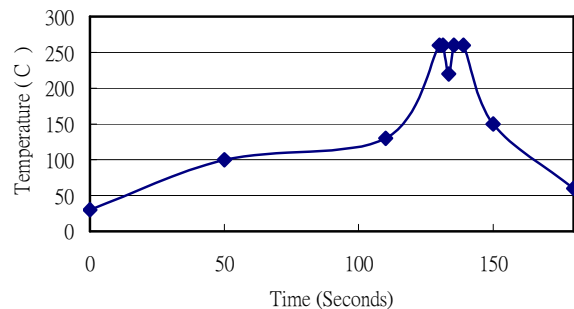
The system designer or the end user must ensure that other components and metal in the vicinity of the converter meet the spacing requirements to which the system is approved. Low resistance and low inductance PCB layout traces are the norm and should be used where possible. Due consideration must also be given to proper low impedance tracks between power module,

input and output grounds. The recommended footprints and soldering profiles are shown as Figure 3.



Note: Dimensions are in inches (millimeters)

Lead Free Wave Soldering Profile



Note :

1. Soldering Materials: Sn/Cu/Ni
2. Ramp up rate during preheat:  $1.4^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{Sec}$  (From  $50^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $100^{\circ}\text{C}$ )
3. Soaking temperature:  $0.5^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{Sec}$  (From  $100^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $130^{\circ}\text{C}$ ),  $60\pm 20$  seconds
4. Peak temperature:  $260^{\circ}\text{C}$ , above  $250^{\circ}\text{C}$  3~6 Seconds
5. Ramp up rate during cooling:  $-10.0^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{Sec}$  (From  $260^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $150^{\circ}\text{C}$ )

Figure3 Recommended PCB Layout Footprints and Wave Soldering Profiles for SIL packages



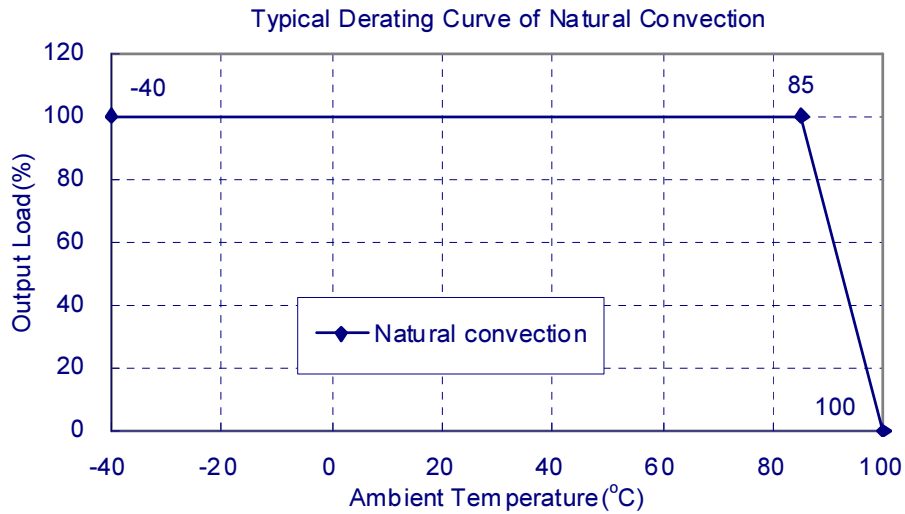
# EC2SA 2W Isolated DC-DC Converters

## Application Note V13 July 2016

### 6.2 Power De-Rating Curves for EC2SA Series

Operating Ambient temperature Range:  $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \sim 85^{\circ}\text{C}$  without de-rating.

Maximum case temperature under any operating condition should not exceed  $100^{\circ}\text{C}$ .



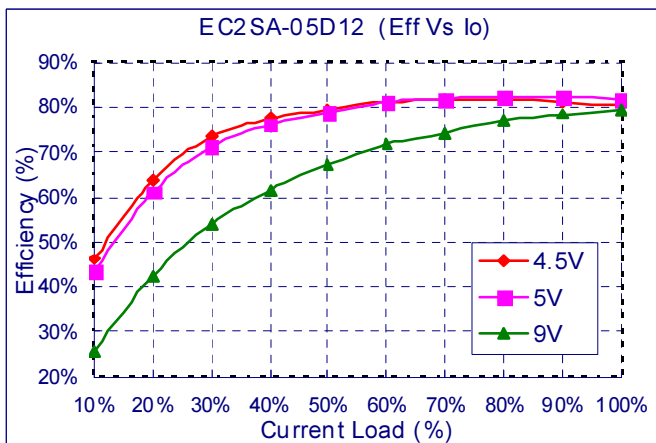
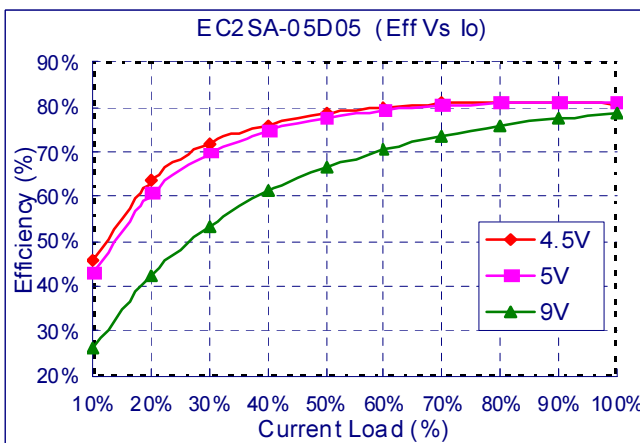
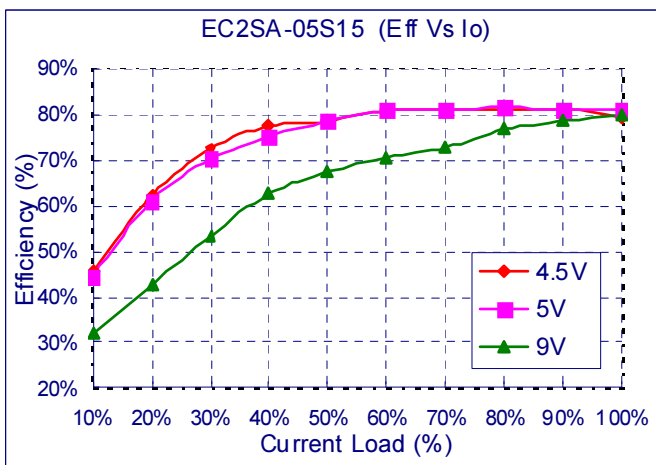
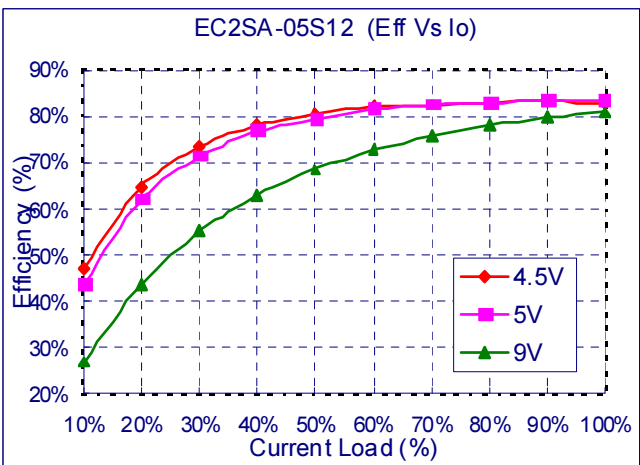
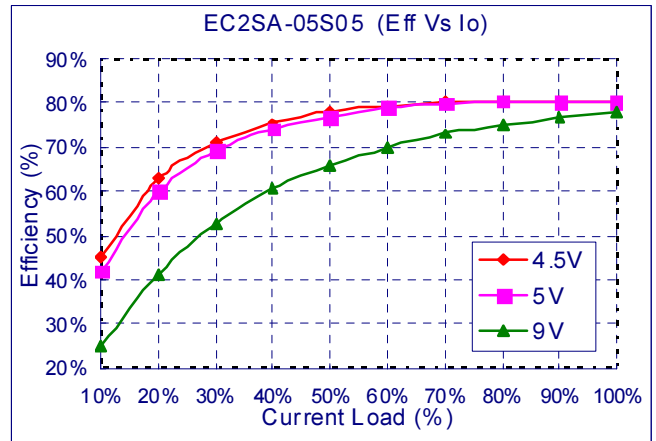
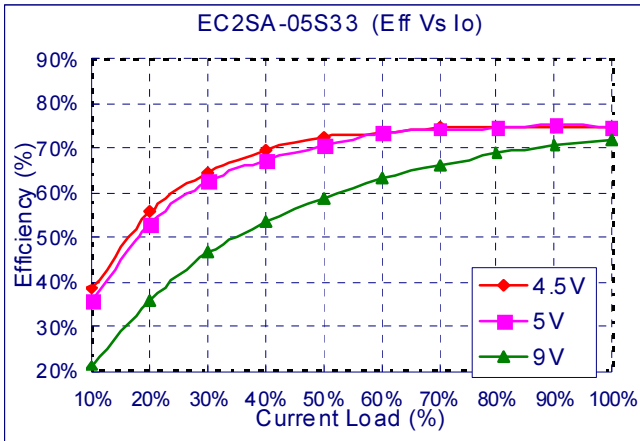




# EC2SA 2W Isolated DC-DC Converters

## Application Note V13 July 2016

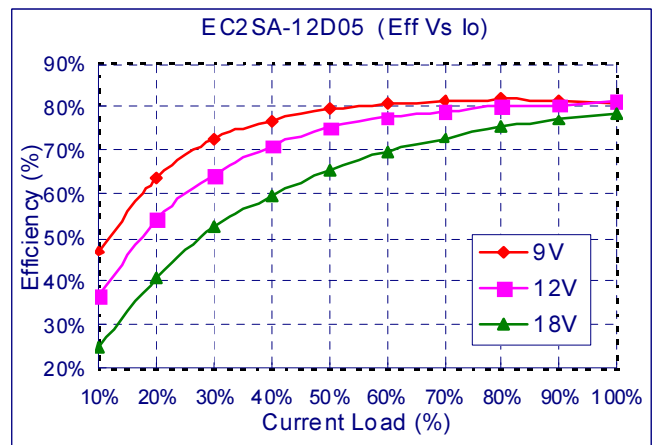
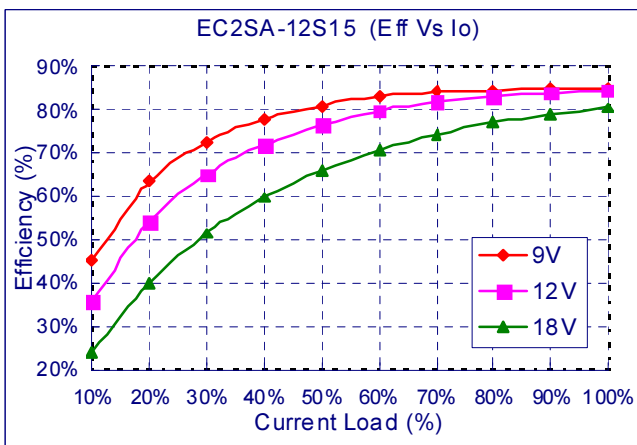
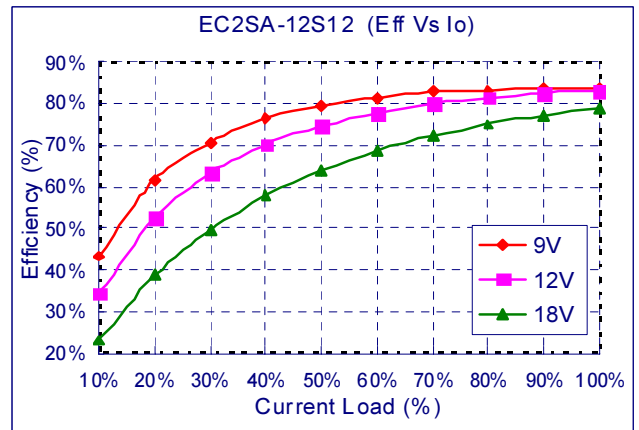
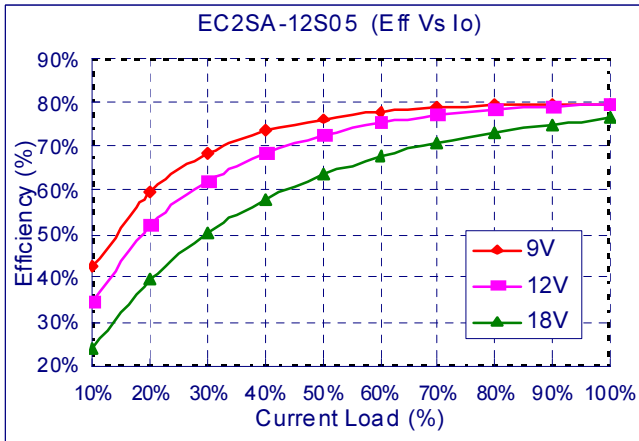
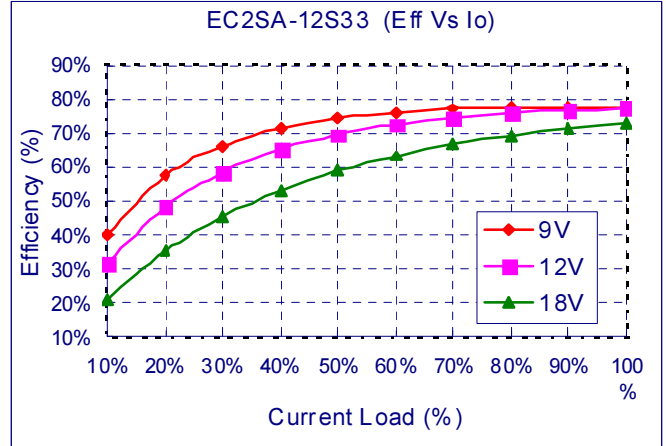
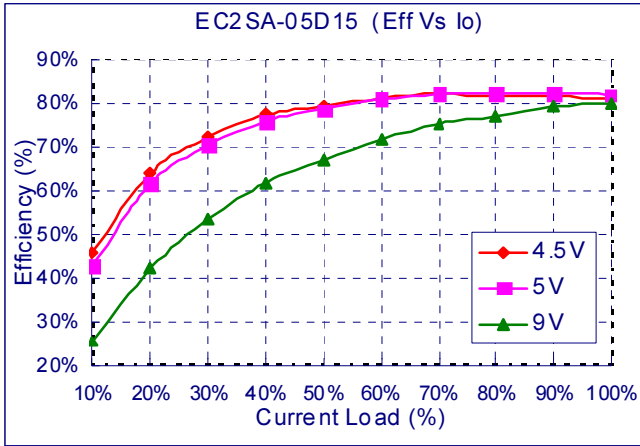
### 6.3 Efficiency vs. Load Curves





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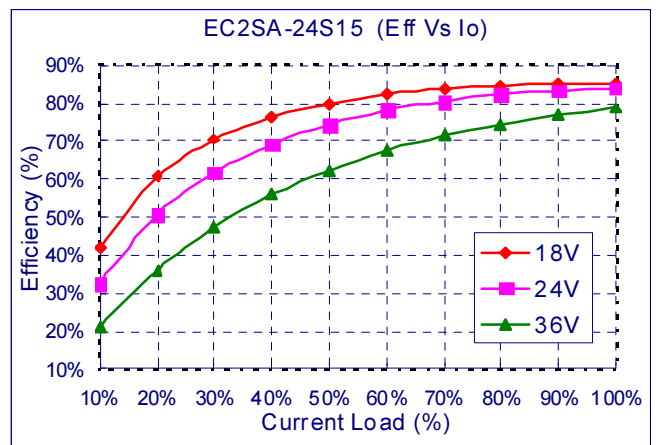
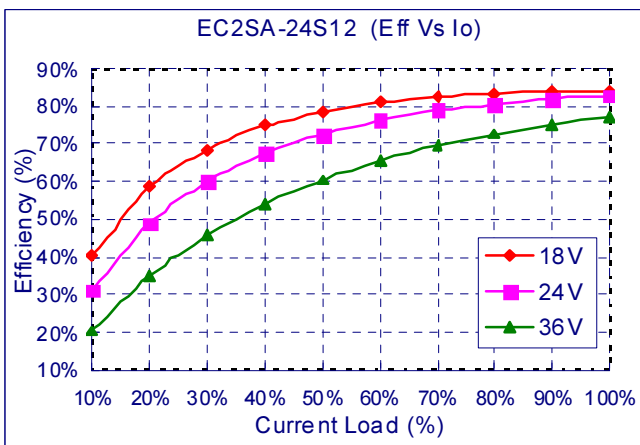
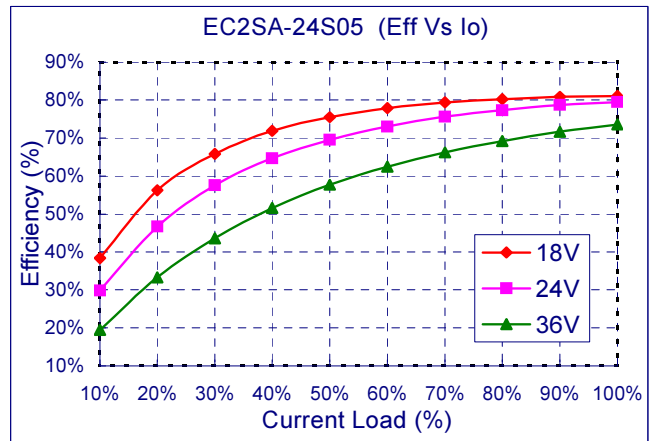
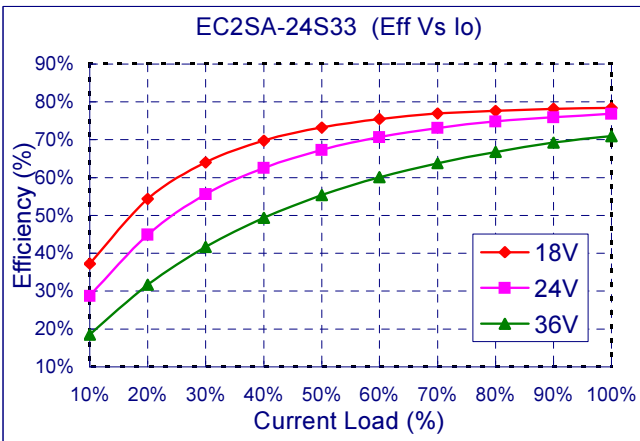
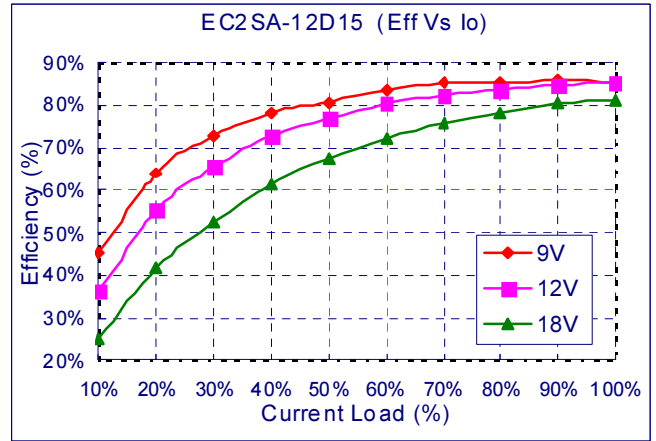
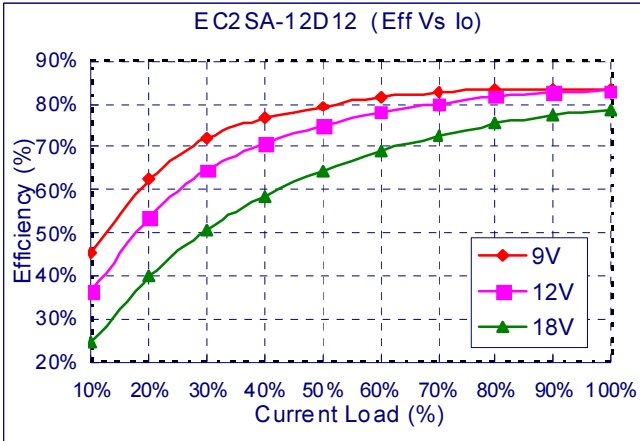
## Application Note V13 July 2016





# EC2SA 2W Isolated DC-DC Converters

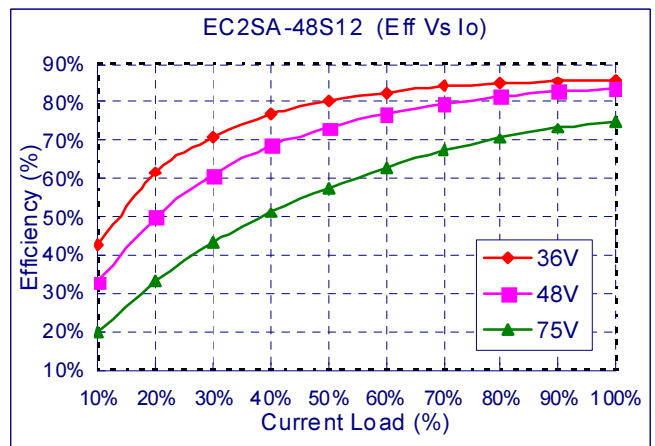
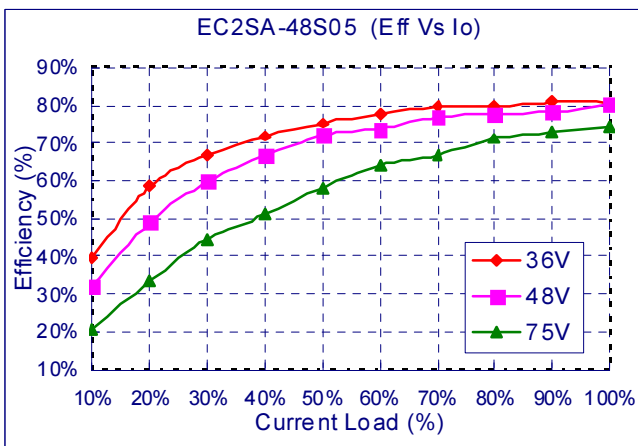
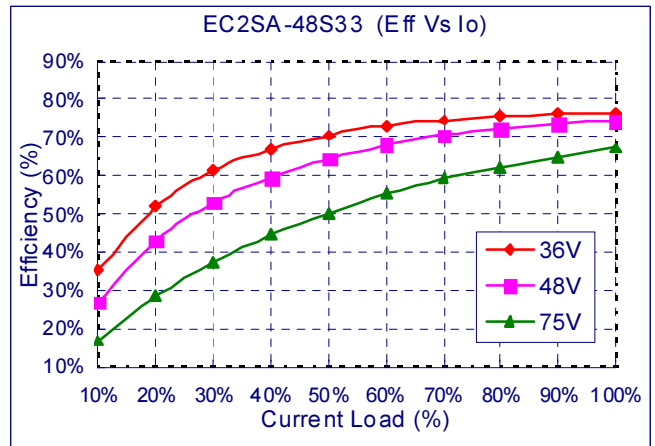
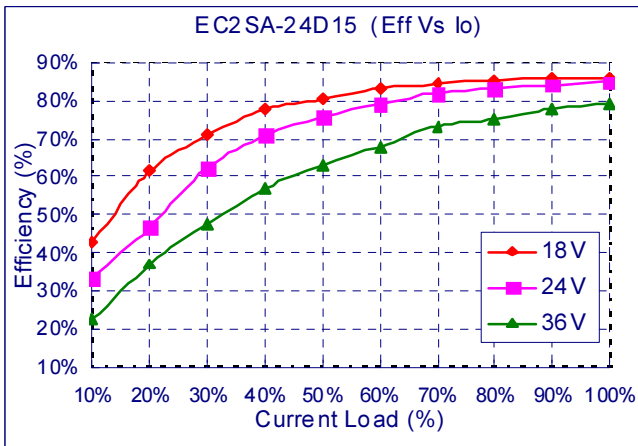
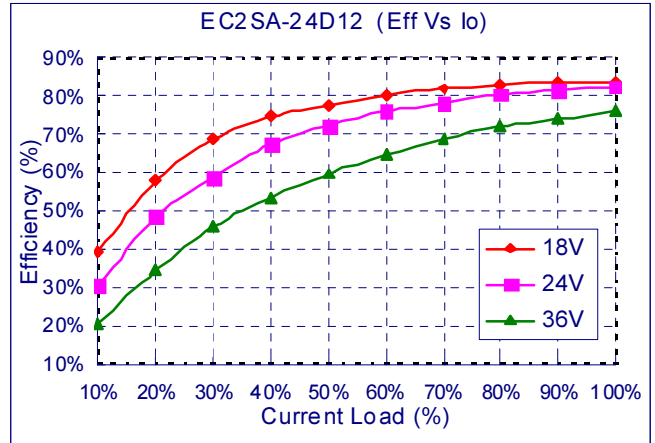
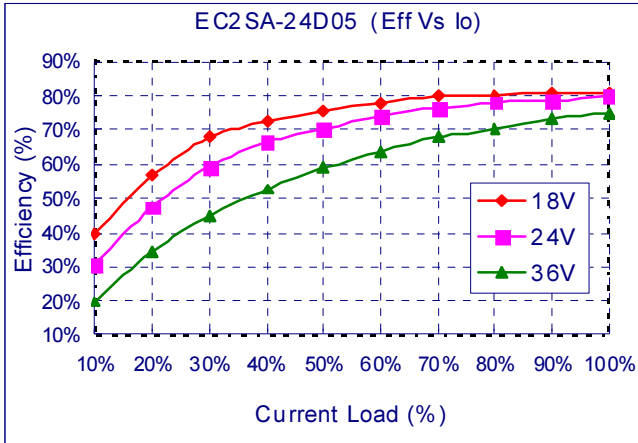
## Application Note V13 July 2016





# EC2SA 2W Isolated DC-DC Converters

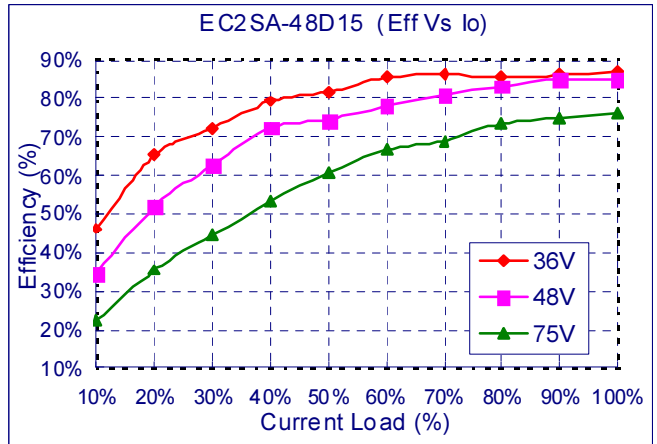
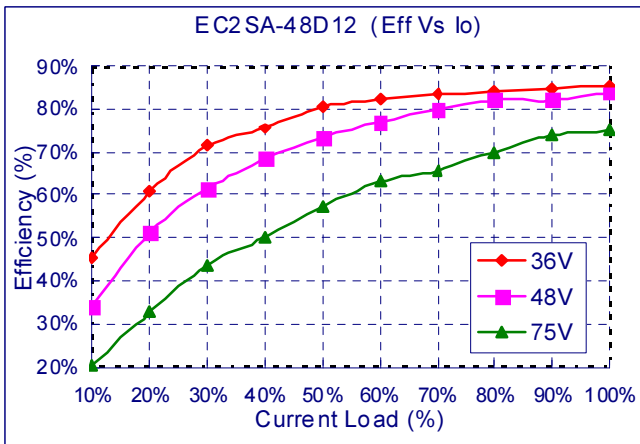
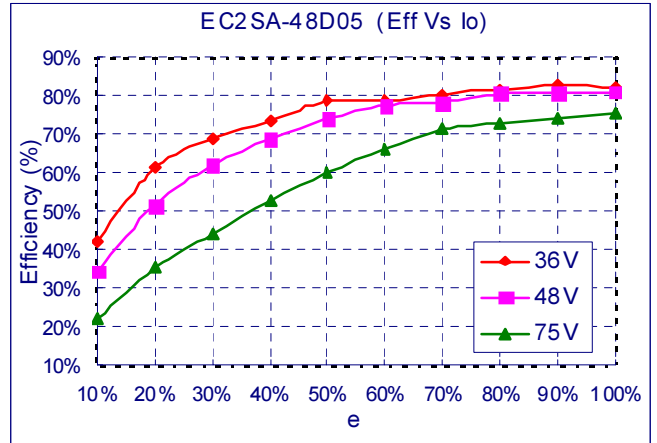
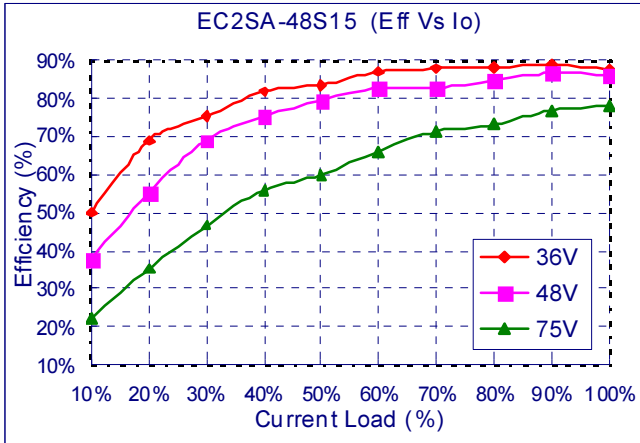
## Application Note V13 July 2016





# EC2SA 2W Isolated DC-DC Converters

## Application Note V13 July 2016



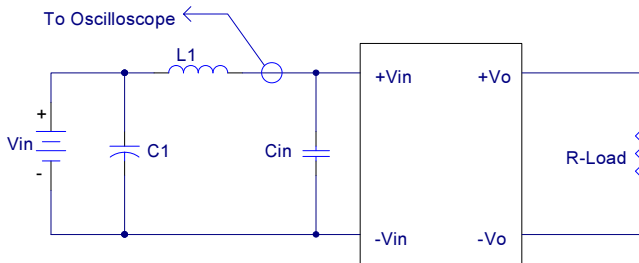


# EC2SA 2W Isolated DC-DC Converters

## Application Note V13 July 2016

### 6.4 Input Capacitance at the Power Module

The converters must be connected to low AC source impedance. To avoid problems with loop stability source inductance should be low. Also, the input capacitors (Cin) should be placed close to the converter input pins to de-couple distribution inductance. However, the external input capacitors are chosen for suitable ripple handling capability. Low ESR capacitors are good choice. Circuit as shown in Figure4 represents typical measurement methods for reflected ripple current. C1 and L1 simulate a typical DC source impedance. The input reflected-ripple current is measured by current probe to oscilloscope with a simulated source Inductance (L1).



L1: 12uH  
 C1: None  
 Cin: 33uF ESR<0.7ohm @100KHz

Figure4 Input Reflected-Ripple Test Setup

### 6.5 Test Set-Up

The basic test set-up to measure parameters such as efficiency and load regulation is shown in Figure5. When testing the modules under any transient conditions please ensure that the transient response of the source is sufficient to power the equipment under test. We can calculate the

- Efficiency
- Load regulation and line regulation.

The value of efficiency is defined as:

$$\eta = \frac{V_o \times I_o}{V_{in} \times I_{in}} \times 100\%$$

Where

Vo is output voltage,  
 Io is output current,  
 Vin is input voltage,  
 Iin is input current.

The value of load regulation is defined as:

$$Load.reg = \frac{V_{FL} - V_{NL}}{V_{NL}} \times 100\%$$

Where

V<sub>FL</sub> is the output voltage at full load  
 V<sub>NL</sub> is the output voltage at 10% load

The value of line regulation is defined as:

$$Line.reg = \frac{V_{HL} - V_{LL}}{V_{LL}} \times 100\%$$

Where: V<sub>HL</sub> is the output voltage of maximum input voltage at full load. V<sub>LL</sub> is the output voltage of minimum input voltage at full load.

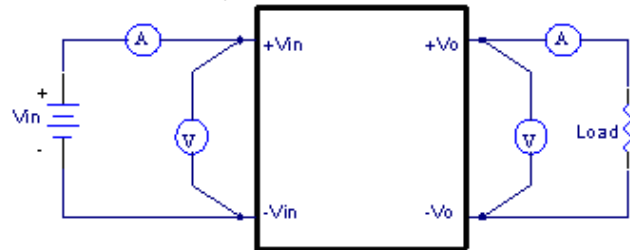
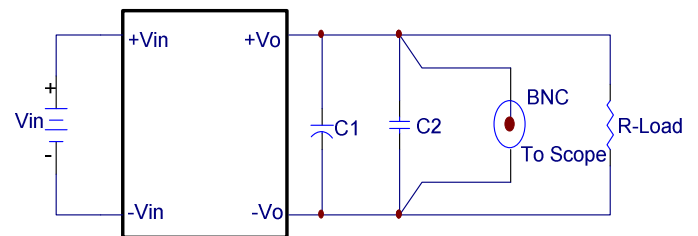


Figure5 EC2SA Series Test Setup

### 6.6 Output Ripple and Noise Measurement

The test set-up for noise and ripple measurements is shown in Figure6. A coaxial cable was used to prevent impedance mismatch reflections disturbing the noise readings at higher frequencies. Measurements are taken with output appropriately loaded and all ripple/noise specifications are from D.C. to 20MHz Band Width.



Note: C1: None  
 C2: None

Figure6 Output Voltage Ripple and Noise Measurement Set-Up

### 6.7 Output Capacitance

The EC2SA series converters provide unconditional stability with or without external capacitors. For good transient response low ESR output capacitors should be located close to the point of load. These series converters are designed to work with load capacitance to see technical specifications.



# EC2SA 2W Isolated DC-DC Converters

## Application Note V13 July 2016

### 7. Safety & EMC

#### 7.1 Input Fusing and Safety Considerations.

The EC2SA series converters have not an internal fuse. However, to achieve maximum safety and system protection, always use an input line fuse. We recommended a time delay fuse 1A for 5V<sub>in</sub> models, 500mA for 12V<sub>in</sub> models and 250mA for 24V<sub>in</sub> and 48V<sub>in</sub> modules. Figure7 circuit is recommended by a Transient Voltage Suppressor diode across the input terminal to protect the unit against surge or spike voltage and input reverse voltage.

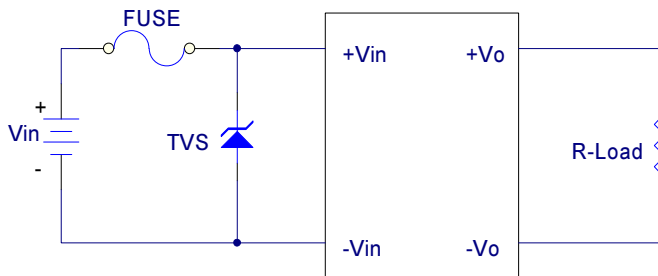


Figure7 Input Protection

#### 7.2 EMC Considerations

EMI Test standard: EN55022 Class A and Class B Conducted Emission  
Test Condition: Input Voltage: Nominal, Output Load: Full Load

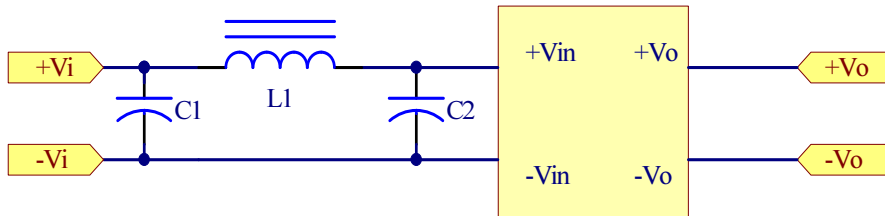


Figure8 Connection circuit for conducted EMI testing



# EC2SA 2W Isolated DC-DC Converters

## Application Note V13 July 2016

Model No.	EN55022 class A			EN55022 class B		
	C1	C2	L1	C1	C2	L1
EC2SA-05S33	10uF/16V 1206	NC	2.2uH	10uF/25V 1210	NC	10uH
EC2SA-05S05	10uF/16V 1206	NC	2.2uH	10uF/25V 1210	NC	10uH
EC2SA-05S12	10uF/16V 1206	NC	2.2uH	10uF/25V 1210	NC	10uH
EC2SA-05S15	10uF/16V 1206	NC	2.2uH	10uF/25V 1210	NC	10uH
EC2SA-05D05	10uF/16V 1206	NC	2.2uH	10uF/25V 1210	NC	10uH
EC2SA-05D12	10uF/16V 1206	NC	2.2uH	10uF/25V 1210	NC	10uH
EC2SA-05D15	10uF/16V 1206	NC	2.2uH	10uF/25V 1210	NC	10uH
EC2SA-12S33	2.2uF/25V 1206	NC	12uH	2.2uF/25V 1210	NC	33uH
EC2SA-12S05	2.2uF/25V 1206	NC	12uH	2.2uF/25V 1210	NC	33uH
EC2SA-12S12	2.2uF/25V 1206	NC	12uH	2.2uF/25V 1210	NC	33uH
EC2SA-12S15	2.2uF/25V 1206	NC	12uH	2.2uF/25V 1210	NC	33uH
EC2SA-12D05	2.2uF/25V 1206	NC	12uH	2.2uF/25V 1210	NC	33uH
EC2SA-12D12	2.2uF/25V 1206	NC	12uH	2.2uF/25V 1210	NC	33uH
EC2SA-12D15	2.2uF/25V 1206	NC	12uH	2.2uF/25V 1210	NC	33uH
EC2SA-24S33	4.7uF/50V 1812	NC	12uH	6.8uF/50V 1812	NC	33uH
EC2SA-24S05	4.7uF/50V 1812	NC	12uH	6.8uF/50V 1812	NC	33uH
EC2SA-24S12	4.7uF/50V 1812	NC	12uH	6.8uF/50V 1812	NC	33uH
EC2SA-24S15	4.7uF/50V 1812	NC	12uH	6.8uF/50V 1812	NC	33uH
EC2SA-24D05	4.7uF/50V 1812	NC	12uH	6.8uF/50V 1812	NC	33uH
EC2SA-24D12	4.7uF/50V 1812	NC	12uH	6.8uF/50V 1812	NC	33uH
EC2SA-24D15	4.7uF/50V 1812	NC	12uH	6.8uF/50V 1812	NC	33uH
EC2SA-48S33	1uF/100V 1812	NC	68uH	2.2uF/100V 1812	NC	150uH
EC2SA-48S05	1uF/100V 1812	NC	68uH	2.2uF/100V 1812	NC	150uH
EC2SA-48S12	1uF/100V 1812	NC	68uH	2.2uF/100V 1812	NC	150uH
EC2SA-48S15	1uF/100V 1812	NC	68uH	2.2uF/100V 1812	NC	150uH
EC2SA-48D05	1uF/100V 1812	NC	68uH	2.2uF/100V 1812	NC	150uH
EC2SA-48D12	1uF/100V 1812	NC	68uH	2.2uF/100V 1812	NC	150uH
EC2SA-48D15	1uF/100V 1812	NC	68uH	2.2uF/100V 1812	NC	150uH

Note: All of capacitors are ceramic capacitors.





# EC2SA 2W Isolated DC-DC Converters

## Application Note V13 July 2016

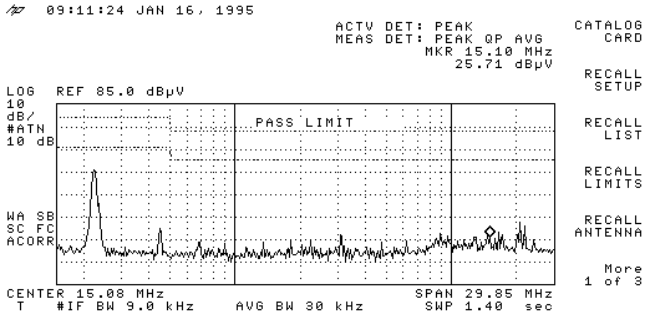


Figure9 Conducted Class A of EC2SA-05S05

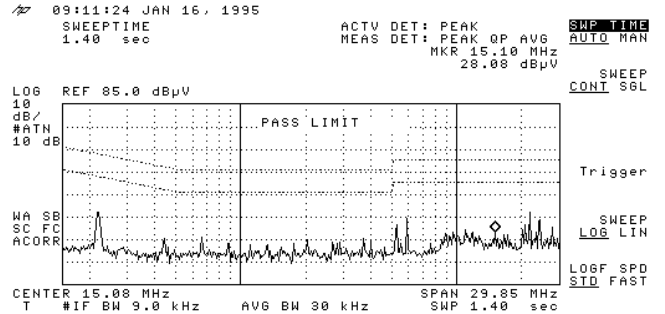


Figure13 Conducted Class B of EC2SA-05S05

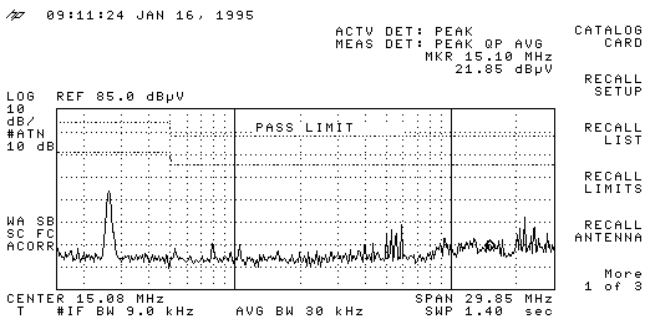


Figure10 Conducted Class A of EC2SA-12S15

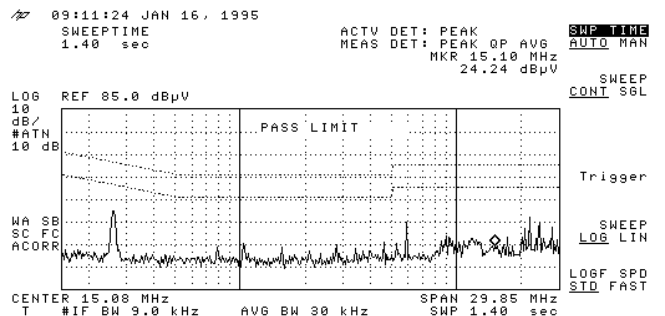


Figure14 Conducted Class B of EC2SA-12S15

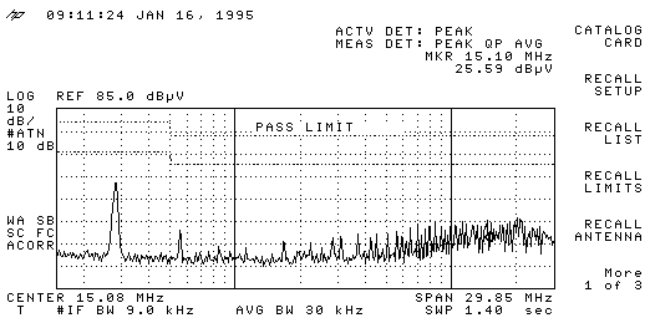


Figure11 Conducted Class A of EC2SA-24D12

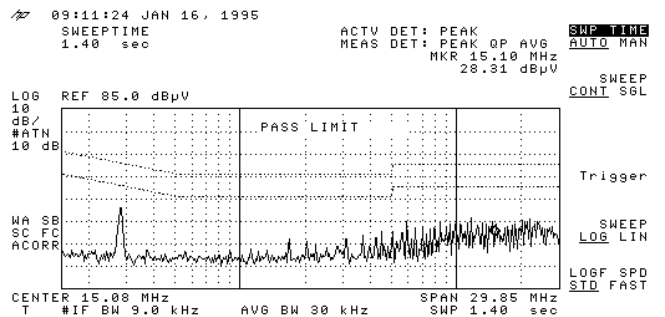


Figure15 Conducted Class B of EC2SA-24D12

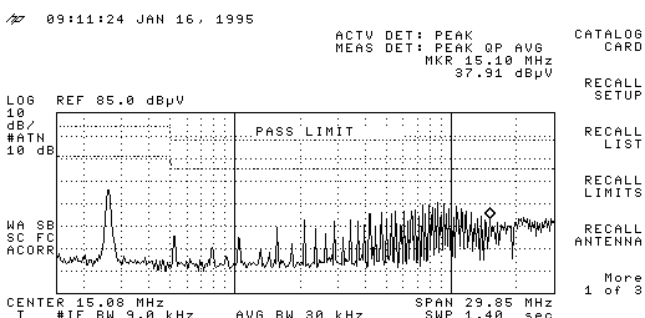


Figure12 Conducted Class A of EC2SA-48D15

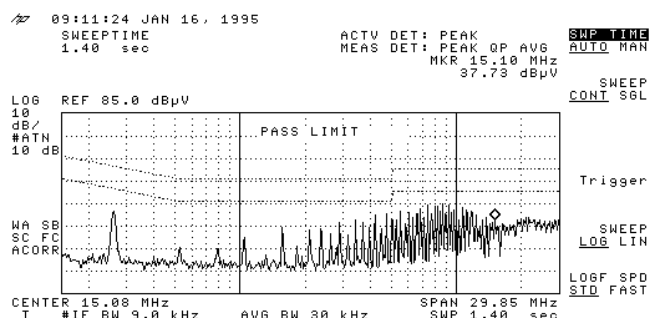


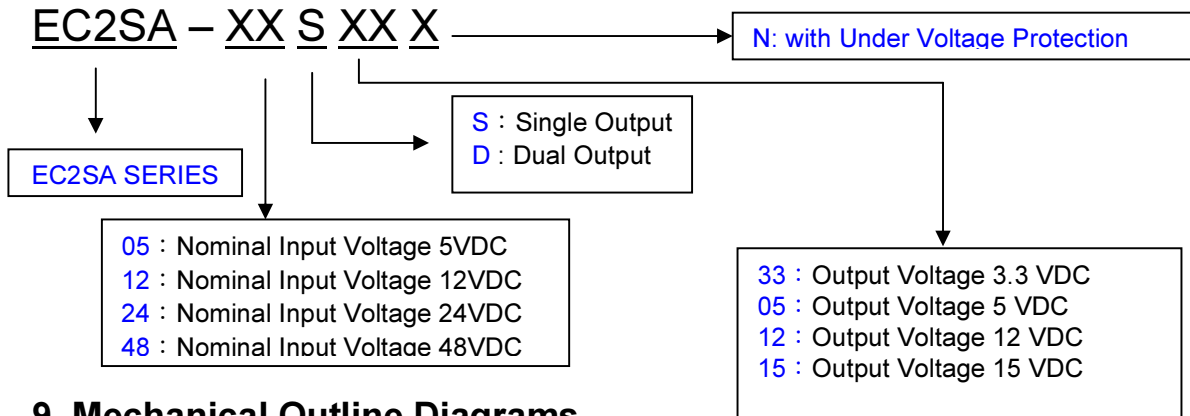
Figure16 Conducted Class B of EC2A-48D15



# EC2SA 2W Isolated DC-DC Converters

## Application Note V13 July 2016

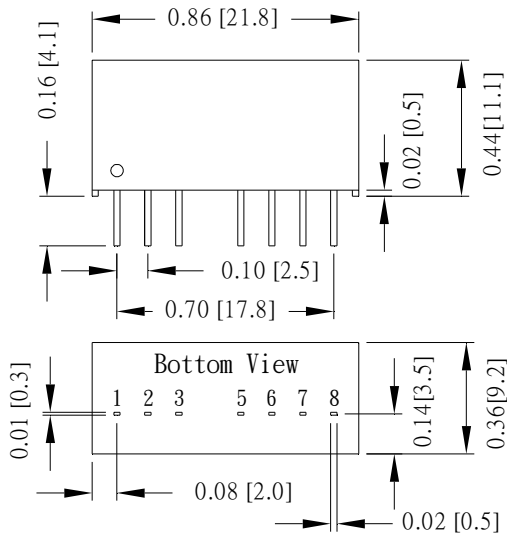
### 8. Part Number



### 9. Mechanical Outline Diagrams

#### 9.1 Mechanical Outline Diagrams

All Dimensions In Inches(mm)  
 Tolerances : Inches millimeters  
 X.XX±0.02 X.X±0.5  
 Pin ±0.002 ±0.05



PIN CONNECTION		
Pin	Single	Dual
1	-Vin	-Vin
2	+Vin	+Vin
3	CTRL	CTRL
5	NC	NC
6	+Vo	+Vo
7	-Vo	Common
8	NC	-Vo



# EC2SA 2W Isolated DC-DC Converters

## Application Note V13 July 2016

### 9.2 Packaging Details

The EC2SA series SIL version are supplied in tube(11x20x330mm). Modules are shipped in quantities of 14 modules per Tube. Details of tube dimensions are shown below.

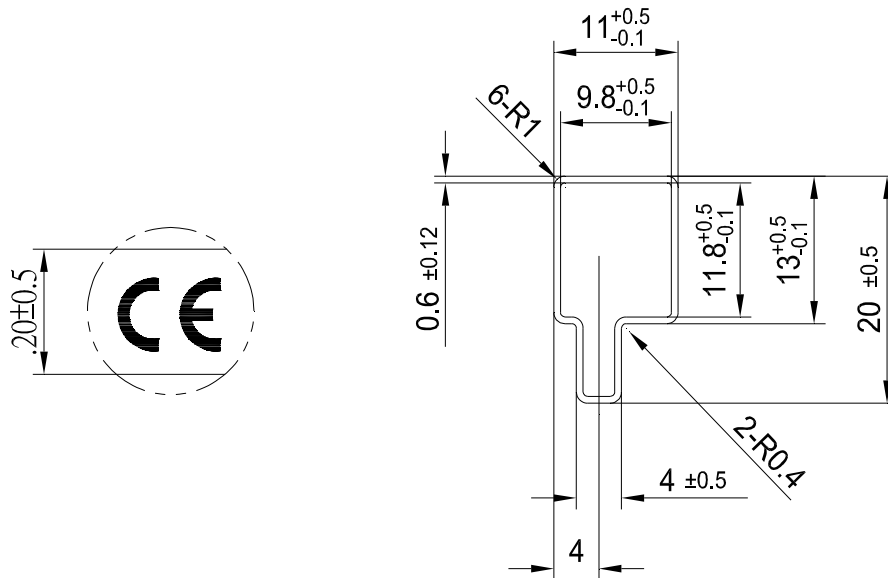


Figure17 SIL Packages Tube for EC2SA

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